



HOLOCAUST...
REMEMBER OR
FORGET

ХОЛОКОСТ -

*(от греч. **HOLOKAUSTOS** «сожженный целиком») - гибель значительной части еврейского населения Европы в ходе систематического преследования и уничтожения его нацистами и их пособниками в Германии и на захваченных ею территориях в 1933-45 годы*

Tolerance (от лат. tolerantia – терпение) – quality of tolerating opinions, beliefs, customs, behaviour, etc. different from one's own.

Antisemitism – one of the form of national intolerance found expression in prejudice against Jews and in hatred of Jews.

Ghetto – in the times of
Holocaust Jewish quarter of a
town fenced with barbed wire or
with walls.

Genocide – extermination of a
race or community by mass
murder, or by imposing
conditions that make survival
impossible.

Hatred all throughout Europe is becoming a fatal, daily constant. It appears in many faces – right wing extremism, fascism, extreme nationalism, xenophobia, racism, romaphobia, islamophobia, antisemitism – but it always brings the same poisonous consequences for communities and society at large. Hate not only leads towards violence, discrimination and exclusion, but it is a dangerous threat to democracy and peace as well.

Nazi propaganda and hate speech against Jews and laws depriving Jewish citizens of their rights – as happened with the “Nuremberg Laws” which, among other things, stripped German Jews of their citizenship – were the first steps which eventually culminated in violence and pogroms.

*The 9th of November 1938
The "Kristallnacht" pogrom
(The Night of Broken Glass)*



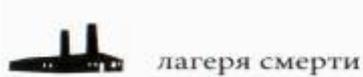
*Дождик льёт, протяжно
плачет,
Блюз играет патефон.
Память никуда не
спрячет
Ночи той хрустальный
звон...*

On the 9th November 1938, nazi Germany started a pogrom against Jewish people. SA Storm Troops and civilians destroyed more than 8000 Jewish homes and shops, set synagogues on fire, imprisoned, injured and killed Jews across the country. Pieces of broken windows covering the streets in many German cities gave rise to the name “Kristallnacht”.

The “Kristallnacht” pogrom is seen as the symbolic beginning of the systematic eradication of Jewish people which had started with discrimination and exclusion of the German Jews since 1933 and which eventually led to the murder of 6 million Jewish people and 5,5 million “enemies of the German state”: homosexuals, criminals and asocial people, members of diverse religious communities, people with mental disabilities, political “offenders” such as communists and socialists, Spanish republican refugees and minorities like Roma and others.

Fascists built concentration camps, the most terrible thing of Holocaust, where they exterminated the representatives of the so-called the poorest races.

German concentration camps in 1939-1945 in Poland



Gates of the concentration camp "Auszchwitz"



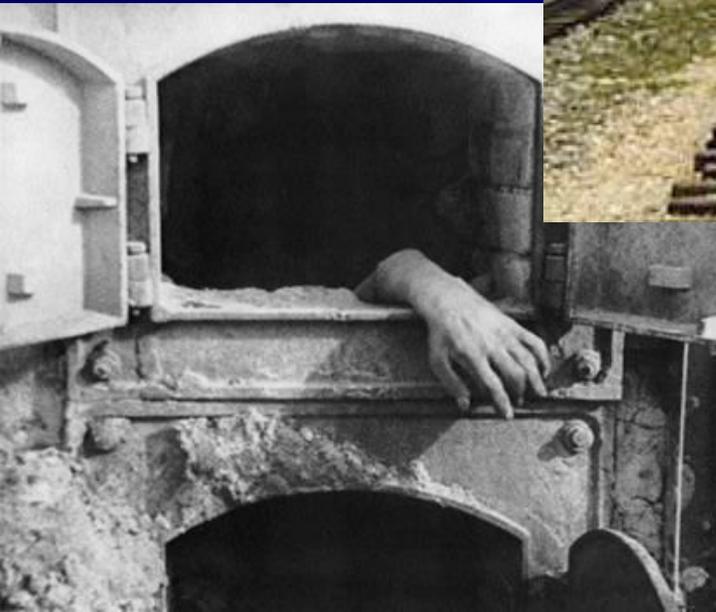


Heinrich Himmler

It was opened on the 27th of April in 1940 by the order of Heinrich Himmler near the Polish town Osventsim.

It was the biggest concentration camp on the territory of occupied Europe.

There were killed more than 1 million
100 thousand of Jews from 27
countries.



Anne Frank was a 13-aged girl from Holland. Her diary, one of the most popular and impressive documents about atrocities of fascism, made her name well-known in the world.





Anne died from typhus on the 12th of March 1945 in German concentration camp Bergen-Belsen. Her father, the only occupant of the shelter who survived, published Anne's diary in 1947.



Anne Frank 1942

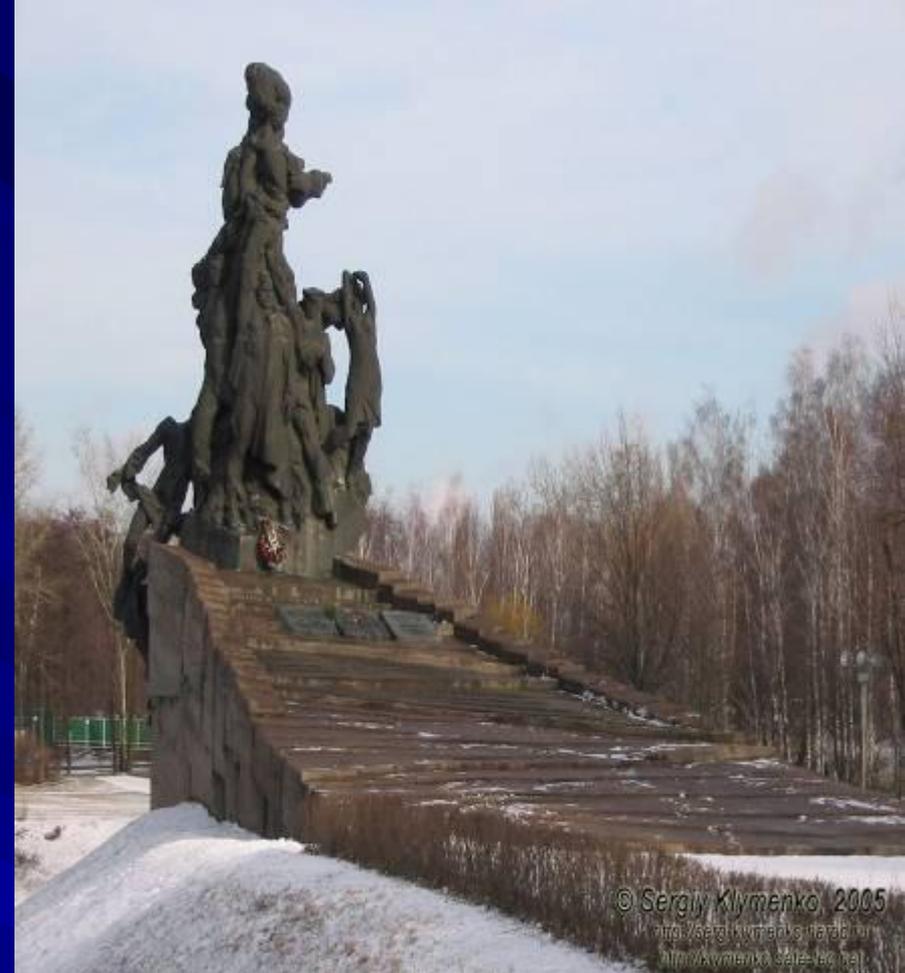
Anne and Margot
Frank's grave in
Bergen-Belsen



Anne Frank's museum in Amsterdam



*29-30 September 1941
mass executions of Jews near
Kiev*



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www.sergiyklymenko.com
info@sergiyklymenko.com

*Ukraine, Babiy Yar,
monument to the
victims of fascist
genocide*

***"Над Бабьим Яром памятников нет.
Крутой обрыв как грубое надгробье.
Мне страшно. Мне сегодня столько лет,
Как самому еврейскому народу..."***

Евгений Евтушенко

***This poem was written in 1961 and it was
forbidden. Only 15 years later people could
read it.***



*Люди! Покуда сердца стучатся,-
пожалуйста, помните!..*



Yard va-Sham (עַרְבַּיִם וְשָׂמַיִם) — national memorial of Holocaust and heroism, situated in Jerusalem.

It was founded in 1953 to remember Jews who were victims of nazism in 1933-1945.



Memorials to the victims of genocide

In Washington



In Budapest



In Berlin

In Salaspils



Genocide is not against
anybody.

Genocide is always against
everybody.

Geftter M. Y.



«First they came for Jews. I kept silence, I wasn't a Jew. Then they came for the communists. I kept silence, I wasn't a communist. After that they came for the trade union workers. I kept silence, I wasn't a trade union worker. Then they came for me. There was nobody, who could help me».

Martin Nimmeler, a prisoner of the concentration camps

Righteous of the world



Medal of righteous
of the world

Some people
saved Jews
during the
Holocaust, they
were called
righteous of the
world.

“It is important to remember
about Holocaust in order to
our children will never
become victims,
executioners or indifferent
observers”

I. Bauer



*Дождь стучит за
окном,*

*Дождь не даёт мне
покоя.*

Я не могу забыть...

*Да разве забудешь
такое?*

В.Остен